

years, will enable the contractors not only to estimate more closely on the job, but the successful bidder will be able to plan to utilize the unfavorable season for the assembling of material and the favorable season for pushing the work of actual construction.

Freshets at The Dalles, Oreg.

The annual freshet which occurs about April 15 and ends about the middle of August will cause a suspension of active work for a period of about 4 months, though some of the work on the higher levels can probably be carried on during a portion of the freshet season.

During the winter months occasional freshets occur, due to the fall rains, which might interfere with the work on the lower levels. Ice gorges occur, rarely, in January and February.

The summer and winter freshets, and snow and ice, cover a period of a little over 4 months. The remainder of the year is generally favorable for construction work.

The U. S. Weather Bureau records at The Dalles, covering a period of 34 years to January, 1909, show that on an average the thermometer reaches or falls below 32° on 74 days of each year, and that the average temperatures for the months of January, February, and December are 32.4°, 34.0°, and 36.1°, respectively. The mean annual precipitation for 34 years is 14.17 inches. In the last 13 years running ice has occurred 6 times in January and 3 times in February.

CAPACITY OF SPILLWAYS.

Messrs. Whistler & Stubblefield, hydraulic engineers, of Portland, Oreg., in referring to some recent very high waters in the Columbia Valley, state they illustrate the necessity of providing ample spillway capacity in the construction of dams, on which subject they further remark as follows:

It is unsafe to provide only for the largest flood known, even though observations on the behavior of the river cover a long period. To provide capacity for double the largest flood known within the last 20 or 30 years is, in some cases, entirely too small. The flood in the Deschutes River at Bend, Oreg., in November, for example, reached a height that gave twice as large a discharge as any previous flood so far as can be determined from the records, or from information furnished by the early settlers.

Another instance of a flood that could not have been foreseen from records, or from information obtained from early settlers, is the one that occurred in 1907 down Cold Spring Canyon, which canyon is now known as Cold Spring Reservoir on the Government Irrigation Project in Umatilla County, Oreg. A flood of more than 5,000 cubic feet per second washed out three-quarters of a mile of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company's track at Cold Spring siding that year. No flow from this canyon had reached the track since the construction of the railroad about 25 years before, and no opening whatever had been provided. The only way in which such a flood could have been foreseen would be to take into consideration the area drained, and allow for extremely unusual weather conditions.

**HYDROGRAPHY OF THE SOUTH PALOUSE RIVER,
WASH.**

By HANS MUNN, Jr., Civil Engineer.

THE VALUE OF HYDROGRAPHY.

One of the greatest resources of the United States lies in the running water. The first in time, if not in importance, of the objects of hydrography is undoubtedly that pertaining to navigation. This part of hydrography may almost be considered at an end, requiring for the most part merely the continual revision necessitated by some changing conditions due to erosive or artificial clearing of some of the important streams.

Next we have the demands for information concerning the water that, through its velocity and change from higher to lower levels, furnishes power for so much of our machinery. If the streams continued to flow unvaryingly through the different seasons of the year it would be a very easy matter to ascertain the power that would be relied upon but, with their constant fluctuations day by day, it becomes a problem taking years of measuring to determine the power available through all the seasons of the year. At certain seasons the amount of water may be greatly in excess of any possible utilization, and

then again there comes a season during which the quantity drops below that required for the water wheel, and the storage of flood waters must be resorted to.

In the United States there has arisen a third demand for knowledge of the water resources, which in political and social importance ranks even above the needs of navigation and manufacturing. This is through the extension and higher development of agriculture by the artificial application of water. One-third of the total area of the nation is still at the disposal of Congress, and this one-third includes some of the most fertile areas of the Continent. It is, however, practically unavailable to the settler, usually a man of small means, because of the fact that the climate prevailing through the vast extent of this public land is too arid to allow the growth of ordinary farm crops. Irrigation must be practised and where it has been employed so far it has been very notably successful; but the supply of water is scanty and in many cases before an acre of the best land can be cultivated an enormous expenditure must be made in the construction of reservoirs, canals, and ditches. Lately the Government has undertaken the work to build large reservoirs, construct canals and ditches, and thus in every way make possible the utilization of the vast extent of arid land. Before plans involving the utilization of these lands can be made it is necessary, however, to obtain accurate knowledge as to the available water supply both above and below the ground, and of the possibilities concerning floods and of raising water by machinery from lower to higher levels. With the fluctuations which take place from year to year, it is obvious that such investigations must be continued for periods sufficiently long to show the ordinary range of conditions.

There is yet another series of investigations which, though individually of local concern, are found where civilization progresses. These pertain to the supply of water for domestic and municipal use. The quantity is almost insignificant in comparison with those required for navigation, water power, or irrigation. But while the quantities are small the quality is of great importance, for upon it depends the life and health of the masses of the people in the cities. As a rule each city or town makes its own investigations regarding the source of supply and the amounts obtainable from watersheds. The time is approaching when vigorous steps must be taken to prevent stream pollution, and in the mean time a thorough knowledge must be obtained of all possible sources of supply.

THE GEOLOGY AND TOPOGRAPHY OF THE DRAINAGE BASIN.

The drainage area of the South Palouse River, from Pullman to its head, lies almost wholly in the Palouse wheat raising section. About nine-tenths of the area is under cultivation of which about one-half is summer fallowed each year, the other half is covered with a rich growth of grain during the summer months. The whole area is treeless with the exception of a few willows along the creeks and about 12 square miles of timber in the extreme northeastern part, lying along the Thatuna Hills.

The whole area is a rolling basaltic plateau, bordered on the northeast and the southeast by a low range of foot hills, the area has a general slope toward the southwest, the South Palouse flows very nearly through the center of it. The principal branch of the South Palouse, Paradise Creek, which flows nearly parallel to it, drains the northern portion and joins it near Pullman. The stream heads in the Thatuna Hills and flows southward in shallow channels at first, which increase progressively in depth until at Pullman they are nearly 200 feet in depth.

The deep, rich soil covering the area is a residual soil formed by the disintegration and decay of the underlying lavas. The only basalt seen are the outcroppings along the channels of the streams, and in the stream bottoms. At a depth usually of 5 to 8 feet below the surface the dark color of the upper soil fades

away and the subsoil, equally fine and homogeneous and having the same mineral composition but of a light and usually a yellowish color, is revealed. The subsoil varies in depth with the relief of the surface and with the topography of the underlying hard rock surface, but is nearly always deep. Chemical analyses of a large number of soils from various localities in Washington and Idaho, including samples from the basaltic plateau have been made by the chemists of agricultural experiment stations at Pullman and Moscow. These analyses show that the chemical composition of the soil on the basaltic plateau is such as might be expected to result from the weathering of the solid rock beneath.

One feature of the hills which especially attracts attention is that they are usually steep on the northwest side and slope gently toward the southwest. The steeper sides frequently have a slope of 20° and more, and in many instances are slightly concave when seen in profile, while the more gentle sloping sides descend at angles measuring 5° to 8° and are frequently convex.

EXPLANATION OF TABLES.

The gaging and ratings of the South Palouse River were taken at the foot-bridge on Pine street, Pullman, Wash.

Gagings were made daily with a rod measuring to tenths. On account of floods occurring it was thought impracticable to put in a stationary gaging rod, and so a bench-mark was determined at the floor beam of the foot-bridge from which distances were measured down to the water. Table 2.

To make the ratings a Price current meter was used. This gives the revolutions by clickings caused by the making and breaking of an electric current furnished by a cell.

Readings were taken for a minute's time at each of the 2-foot sections across the stream. At most of the sections readings were taken a number of times and the average therefrom obtained. The revolutions thus secured were reduced to feet per second from a table rated for that particular meter. Table 1.

A cross-section (see fig. 1) was made of the stream parallel to the foot-bridge, which is at an angle of nearly 33° with the

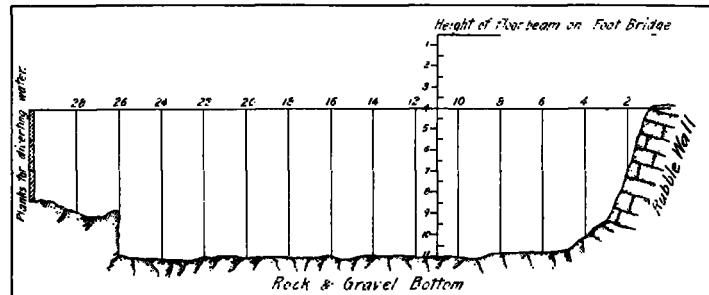


FIG. 1.—Cross-section of the South Palouse River at the Pine street gaging station, Pullman, Wash.

flow of the stream, so that in order to have the right cross-section each area was multiplied by $\cos 32^{\circ} 52'$, which is 0.84.

TABLE 1.—Current meter readings from which the discharge curve was computed, as measured in 14 sections between banks at 5 gage heights.

Section.	1	2	3	4	5
2.....	130	84	170	38	7
4.....	138	88	188	38	7
6.....	142	96	206	43	15
8.....	148	126	220	44	18
10.....	160	126	248	43	30
12.....	116	116	250	49	39
14.....	150	102	280	46	36
16.....	144	90	280	38	34
18.....	134	78	276	34	22
20.....	121	70	250	32	16
22.....	108	56	212	27	11
24.....	94	38	208	19	9
26.....	71	20	168	.....	.....
28.....	60	12	108	.....	.....

In Table 1 are recorded the revolutions of the current meter per minute's time for each section of the stream.

Having thus the velocity and the area of the cross-section the quantity can be found by using the formula $Q = AV$. The quantities thus obtained from the gage heights rated were plotted on cross-section paper, to form a rating curve, as shown on fig. 2, the gage heights reading from bench-mark on foot

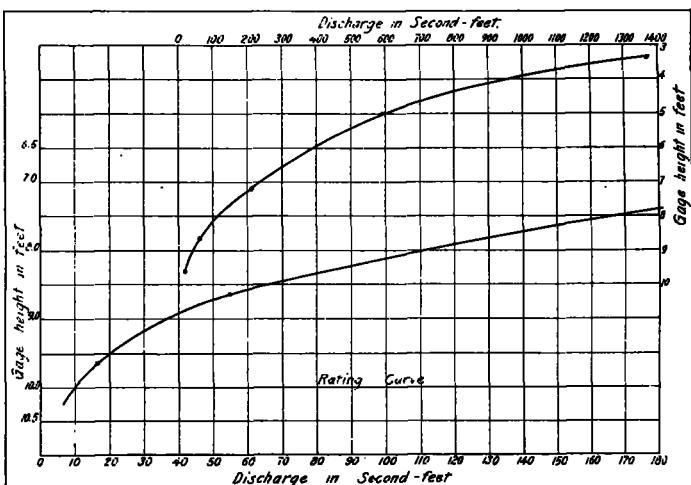


FIG. 2.—Rating curves for the Pine street gage, Pullman, Wash.

bridge down to water surface, and the discharge reading in cubic feet per second. Gaging is plotted as ordinates and discharge as abscissas.

Table 2 gives the run-off each day at different gage heights as read from the rating curve.

TABLE 2.—Gage heights and run-offs.

January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		
Gage.	Amt.	Gage.	Amt.	Gage.	Amt.	Gage.	Amt.	Gage.	Amt.	Gage.	Amt.	
Feet.	Sec-ft.	Feet.	Sec-ft.	Feet.	Sec-ft.	Feet.	Sec-ft.	Feet.	Sec-ft.	Feet.	Sec-ft.	
1.....	9.5	9.3	26	6.9	254	8.7	52	9.3	26	10.0	10	
2.....	.....	9.3	26	7.2	212	8.7	52	9.4	23	10.0	10	
3.....	.....	9.3	26	7.2	212	8.8	46	9.5	20	9.9	11	
4.....	.....	9.4	23	7.2	212	9.0	37	9.6	17	9.9	11	
5.....	.....	9.5	20	7.2	212	8.9	42	9.7	15	10.0	10	
6.....	.....	9.6	17	7.2	212	8.8	46	9.7	15	10.0	10	
7.....	9.5	20	6.6	17	7.3	200	8.9	42	9.8	13	10.0	10
8.....	9.5	20	9.7	15	7.4	189	9.0	37	9.7	15	10.0	10
9.....	9.5	20	9.7	15	7.6	164	9.0	37	9.4	23	10.0	10
10.....	9.4	23	9.8	13	7.8	140	9.1	33	9.4	23	10.0	10
11.....	9.4	23	9.9	11	8.2	92	9.2	29	9.5	20	10.0	10
12.....	8.0	110	9.8	13	8.2	92	9.2	29	9.5	20	10.0	10
13.....	5.0	591	9.7	15	8.3	83	9.3	26	9.7	15	9.9	11
14.....	5.4	503	9.6	72	8.4	74	9.4	23	9.8	13	10.0	10
15.....	7.2	212	9.0	37	8.4	74	9.4	23	9.9	11	10.0	10
16.....	7.6	164	3.4	1,366	8.5	66	9.4	23	9.7	15	.....	.....
17.....	8.1	100	6.8	265	8.6	58	9.4	23	9.7	15	.....	.....
18.....	8.5	68	7.8	140	8.6	58	9.4	23	9.8	17	.....	.....
19.....	8.6	58	8.5	66	8.7	52	9.3	26	9.5	20	.....	.....
20.....	8.7	52	6.9	254	8.8	46	9.3	26	9.6	17	.....	.....
21.....	8.8	46	7.8	140	8.7	52	9.3	26	9.7	15	.....	.....
22.....	8.7	52	8.2	92	8.4	74	9.4	23	9.7	15	.....	.....
23.....	8.5	66	7.6	164	8.8	46	9.4	23	9.8	13	.....	.....
24.....	8.7	52	7.4	189	8.8	46	9.4	23	9.8	13	.....	.....
25.....	8.8	46	7.1	224	8.8	46	9.5	20	9.8	13	.....	.....
26.....	8.9	42	6.5	307	8.9	42	9.6	17	9.9	11	.....	.....
27.....	8.9	42	8.8	265	8.9	42	9.6	17	9.9	11	.....	.....
28.....	8.9	42	6.9	254	8.9	42	9.6	17	10.0	10	.....	.....
29.....	9.1	33	.....	.....	9.0	37	9.7	15	10.0	10	.....	.....
30.....	9.3	26	.....	.....	9.0	37	9.6	17	10.0	10	.....	.....
31.....	9.2	21	.....	.....	8.9	42	.....	.....	10.0	10	.....	.....

Part of the drainage area was secured by observing where the watershed crossed the section lines and partly from government and county maps. The area was secured by using cross-section paper and checking with a planimeter.

In Table 3 the maximum, minimum, and mean quantity in the stream each month is given in second-feet and the total discharge in acre-feet. To obtain this total for the month in acre-feet the usual practise is to multiply the mean daily dis-

TABLE 3.—Discharge of South Palouse River at Pullman, Wash. Drainage area, 120 square miles.

Month.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Total for month.	Run-off.	
					Depth.	Per square mile.
1901.	Sec.-ft.	Sec.-ft.	Sec.-ft.	Acre-ft.	Inches.	Sec.-ft.
January 7 to 31.	591	20	97	3,811	.59	.50
February.....	1,366	11	143	7,936	1.24	1.19
March.....	254	37	103	6,334	.99	.85
April.....	52	15	29	1,725	.27	.24
May.....	26	10	16	984	.15	.13
June 1 to 15.....	11	10	10	297	.05	.08
For period.....	1,366	10	66	21,087	3.29	.65

charge for all months, except February, April, June, September, and November, by 55.5, these having 31 days, and for the remaining months by 59.5.¹ This involves a small area, but far within the range of accuracy of the original observations. These factors are the number of seconds in a month divided by the number of square feet in an acre, 43,560 square feet.

For example:

Number of days in May = 31, therefore our factor would be,

$$\frac{31 \times 24 \times 60 \times 60}{43560} = 61.5$$

In fig. 3 is plotted the depth of rainfall and run-off for each month and during the period. It will be seen by the curve

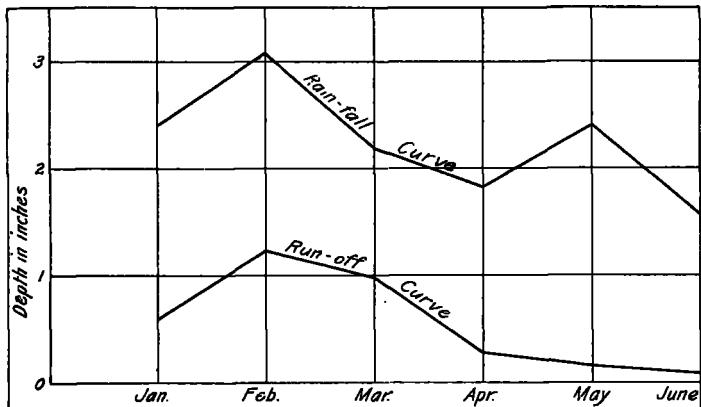


FIG. 3.—Curves showing the relation between rainfall and run-off.

that the difference between the rainfall and the run-off is less in the winter months, when the ground is frozen and the temperature low, than in the summer months when more of the moisture soaks into the ground and the evaporation is greater. It will be especially noticed that the difference between the run-off and the rainfall in February and March is less than in any other month. During these months the ground was frozen part of the time and the heaviest rainstorms occurred. On February 16 we had the greatest flood. It began to rain

¹From "Results of Stream Measurements," by F. H. Newell.

Taking from table 3 the mean daily discharge for May as 16 second-feet we have, $16 \times 61.5 = 984$ total for month of May, as given in column 5 of Table 3.

The depth of run-off over the whole basin is also given for each month in inches for convenience of comparison with rainfall, and also in second-feet per square mile drained. The former is obtained by multiplying the acre-feet per month by 12, to obtain acre-inches, and dividing this by 640, the number of acres in a square mile, and this by the area of the drainage basin, which is 120 square miles. The run-off in second-feet per square mile is simply the mean monthly discharge divided by the total area of the basin from all of which the water is assumed to come.

on the 14th and continued for nearly 2 days. On the night of the 15th the river rose rapidly and reached its highest at noon on the 16th. The flood lasted only about 24 hours, and during the night of the 16th it fell 3 feet and continued falling gradually. In May the curve of rainfall increases, but the curve of run-off falls off by nearly its former amount. This is probably accounted for by the fact that the ground in May was in a condition to absorb much of the rainfall and also the evaporation carried off a greater amount than in previous months.

The maximum discharge from the catchment basin tributary to a reservoir is a factor of great importance in designing its dam or wasteway. Several formulas for ascertaining the maximum discharge from a given catchment basin have been obtained both empirically from known measurements and by theoretic processes. Mr. J. T. Fanning found by plotting a curve derived from the flood discharges of some American streams that the resulting equation for flood flow became $D = 200(M)^{5/6}$, in which M is area of catchment in square miles, and D the volume of discharge of the whole area in second-feet. Taking the same C , as used by Fanning, namely, 200, the flood discharge of 1,366 second-feet, which occurred over the catchment area of the South Palouse on February 16, 1901, and for M the area of basin, that is 120 square miles, an exponent is obtained somewhat lower than Fanning's, in the formula $D = C(M)^x$.

Example for obtaining exponent x .

$$\begin{aligned} D &= C(M)^x \\ 1366 &= 200 \times 120^x \\ 120^x &= 6.83 \\ x \log 120 &= \log 6.83 \\ x &= \frac{\log 6.83}{\log 120} = \frac{0.8343}{2.0792} = 0.401 \end{aligned}$$

Exponent 5/6 of Fanning's formula reduced to a decimal in order to compare the exponents is 0.723 instead of 0.401.

TABLE 4.—The relation between rainfall and run-off during the period of observation. Compare fig. 3.

1901.	January 7 to 31.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June 1 to 15.
Rainfall in inches.	2.40	3.06	2.28	1.83	2.40	1.54
Run-off in inches.	0.59	1.24	0.99	0.27	0.15	0.05

TABLE 5.—Rainfall of months preceding period of observation from July to December, 1900.

1900.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Rainfall in inches.	0.35	0.78	0.79	3.24	2.14	5.53

TABLE 6.—Monthly percentage of river flow to rainfall.

1901.	Rainfall.	Run-off.	
		Actual depth.	Per cent of rainfall.
January.....	Inches.	Inches.	
February.....	2.40	0.59	24.6
March.....	3.06	1.24	40.6
April.....	2.28	0.99	43.4
May.....	1.83	0.27	14.7
June 1 to 15.....	2.40	0.15	6.2
	1.54	0.05	3.2

The percentage of run-off to rainfall is found by dividing the figures of column 3 by those of column 2 for each month.

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for November, 1909. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.			Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.	Number of rainy days 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of cloudy days.	
<i>Montana.</i>																			
Anaconda.....	Deer Lodge	5,300	8	34.2		65	3	- 5	15	34	1.41		0.55		8	10	6	14	
Bison Mountain.....	Powell	7,240									2.60		0.58	21.7	11	13	7	10	
Columbia Falls.....	Flathead	3,100	13	34.6 ^a	+ 2.0	55 ^a	4 [†]	24	13	25 ^a	3.27	+ 0.84	1.03	4.0	7	1	3	26	sw.
Como.....	Ravalli	2		35.3		63	3	2	14	25	3.76		1.22	2.0	16	3	10	17	
Derby.....	do	3,825									4.54				6	20	4	sw.	
Dayton.....	Flathead	2,900																	
East Anaconda ^b	Deer Lodge	5,500	4	32.8		61	3	- 1	14	31	1.49		0.70	6.0	7	10	6	14	w.
Fortine.....	Flathead	2,975	4	34.6		57	3	- 2	14	29	2.47		0.41	2.5	20	3	6	21	e.
Hamilton.....	Ravalli	3,575	7	4.06		70	3 [†]	3	15	39	1.86		0.85		8	5	13	12	s.
Hat Creek.....	Powell	6,000									4.16		0.90	10.3		12	7	11	w.
Jocko.....	Missoula	3,100	1																
Kalispell.....	Flathead	2,965	11	35.5	+ 3.5	58	3	6	14	21	2.99	+ 1.09	0.45	4.1	16	1	8	21	sw.
Lost Creek.....	Deer Lodge	5,200				67	3	5	15	27	1.39	+ 0.21	0.30	0.7	15				sw.
Missoula.....	Missoula	3,225	26	36.8	+ 4.6						1.29								
Ophir.....	Powell	8,800											0.30	10.0	9	8	7	15	w.
Ovando.....	do	4,207	11																
Philipsburg.....	Granite	5,275	6	34.9		65	3	- 4	15	37	1.33		0.48	6.3	10	13	4	13	
Pipestone Pass.....	Jefferson	7,000											0.35	20.5	8	10	13	7	nw.
Plains.....	Sanders	2,475	11	35.8	+ 3.7	53	2	5	14	25	2.87	+ 1.54	0.60		10	4	2	24	sw.
Pleasant Valley.....	Flathead	3,500	3	34.0		56	8	- 11	14	38	5.27		0.72	4.2	17				
Polson.....	do	2,920	2	36.9		56	30	9	14	31	2.24		0.50	1.5	9				
St. Ignatius.....	Missoula	2,700	1	37.6		61	29	0	15	29	1.25		0.25	2.0	14	4	3	23	
St. Regis.....	do	2,650	2	36.5		55	4	5	15	28	5.34		1.07	3.8	17	2	12	14	ne.
Saltse.....	do	3,600	5										2.00	3.0	17	6	0	24	w.
Snowshoe.....	Flathead	4,500	3	30.4		47	3 [†]	- 1	14	24	27.92		3.81	32.7	5	2	1	27	w.
Troy.....	do	1,880	15	39.5	+ 3.8	65	6	5	15	30	8.39	+ 4.07	1.10	13.5	19	5	4	21	
Upper Lake McDonald.....	do	3,200	3	30.0		49	8	0 [†]	14	32					1 [†]	5	18	s.	
Woodville.....	Jefferson	6,376									1.78		0.61	13.3	10	11	8	11	sw.
<i>Wyoming.</i>																			
Afton.....	Uinta	6,200	6																
Alta.....	do																		
Bedford.....	do	5,900	10	31.4	- 0.2	64	3 [†]	- 11	28	42	2.68	+ 1.58	0.63	14.1	10	11	2	17	w.
Snake River.....	Yellowstone Park	7,000	3	28.4		55	3 [†]	- 9	12	42	5.00		1.00	33.0	10	8	4	18	w.
<i>Nevada.</i>																			
San Jacinto.....	Elko	5	34.4			62	3	4	16	42	1.55		0.60		4	11	5	14	sw.
Albion.....	Cassia	9	39.6			71	3	8	16	43	3.11		1.12	4.0	11	8	2	20	w.
Almo.....	do												0.86	3.0	10	10	9	11	uw.
Bear Valley.....	Boise																		
Blackfoot.....	Bingham	4,503	13	36.8	+ 2.6	66	3 [†]	10	16	40	3.00	+ 3.21	0.67		12	9	6	15	sw.
Blanche.....	Lincoln			43.6 ^a		70 ^a	3	18 ^a	16	46 ^a									
Bogus Creek.....	Boise	4,200																	
Boise.....	Ada	2,770	24	44.0	+ 4.4	69	4	21	15	27	3.41	+ 2.55	0.80	2.0	16	4	3	18	nw.
Bonanza.....	Custer	6,600																	
Bonners Ferry.....	Bonner	1,850	3	35.7		56	23 [†]	9	14 [†]	32	5.38		1.03	5.5	18	0	6	24	sw.
Boulder Mine.....	Boise												0.87	2.03	17.3	15	9	7	14
Buhl.....	Lincoln	3,800	4	42.3 ^a		70 ^a	1 [†]	21 ^a	14 ^a	34 ^a	2.72		0.60	4.0	15				
Burke.....	Shoshone	4,032	3	32.3		47	3 [†]	2	15	25	13.56		2.37	19.5	21	2	5	23	ne.
Caldwell.....	Canyon	2,372	5	42.4		72	2	16	15 ^a	31	1.73		0.50	1.0	14	4	13	13	e.
Camas.....	Fremont	4,815	31	34.4		63	3 [†]	3	15	51	1.90		1.20	2.0	3				sw.
Cambridge.....	Washington	2,651	14	39.3	+ 4.5	65	4	15	15 ^a	32	2.25	- 0.05	0.82	0.5	12				nw.
Chesterfield.....	Bannock	5,424	13																
Clawson.....	Fremont																		
Cour d'Alene.....	Kootenai	2,157	17																
Culdesac.....	Nez Perce	1,520		40.8		68	3	13	15	33	5.44		0.88		11	8	7	15	
Dent.....	do	1,350	4	38.0		59	4	17	15	20	6.92		1.04	0.0	22	12	14	14	
Driggs.....	Fremont	6,097	3	29.8		54	8	- 6	28	32	2.31		0.70	14.0	9	7	5	18	
Edie.....	do												0.33	10.0	5	13	6	11	s.
Emmett.....	Canyon	2,350	3	42.6		71	1	18	15	30	2.53		0.41	0.0	14	12	5	13	s.
Forney.....	Lemhi	1,313	10	32.9	+ 2.0	71	3	2	16	42	2.28	+ 0.36	0.43	12.0	7	5	7	8	sw.
Garnet.....	Elmore	2,575	10	44.4	+ 0.6	64	2	20	16	28	1.22	+ 0.51	0.30	T.	8	12	2	16	e.
Gilbert ^b	Glenns Ferry	3,030		39.4		60	3 [†]	12	14 [†]	32	1.22		3.0		2	2	8	20	sw.
Glenns Ferry.....	do	2,569	2	42.9		73	3	18	16	45	4.32		0.95	1.5	15	12	1	17	sw.
Grand Forks.....	Shoshone	3,000		34.3		52	24	1	16	32	20.90		1.64	14.0	6	13	3	14	
Grandview.....	Owyhee			44.8		70	3 [†]	20	7	44	1.02		0.30	0.0	9				
Guffey.....	do	2,381	7	46.0		74	2	14	16	35	1.38		0.25	T.	13	18	0	12	w.
Hailey.....	Blaine	5,347	7	33.8		61	3	7	16	40	2.68		0.61	4.0	11	8	10	12	se.
Henry.....	Bannock	5,300	6	32.4		56	3 [†]	6	15	27	6.37	+ 2.17	1.24	20.5	16	8	8	14	
Hotspring.....	Owyhee	2,752	4	46.0		72	2 [†]	18	16	44	1.94		0.45	0.0	11	9	7	14	
Idaho City.....	Boise	4,000	11										1.85	12.5	12				
Idaho Falls.....	Bingham	4,742	14	35.9	+ 4.3	66	4	15	16	39	1.26	+ 0.17	0.48	0.0	12	4	10	16	s.
Indian Valley.....	Washington	2,999											0.85	0.0	12	4	10	16	
Irwin.....	Bingham	6,500		35.7		67 ^a	4	- 2	28	41	2.99		0.57		10	8	9	13	
Kellogg.....	Shoshone	2,330	5	38.0		58 ^a	22 [†]	9 [†]	15	24 ^a	7.88		1.17	1.5	21	2	2	26	sw.
Kooskia.....	Idaho	1,261		39.2		66	4	15	16	22	5.21	+ 0.41	0.68	0.1	19	7	5	18	sw.
Lake.....	Fremont	6,700	17	30.7	+ 0.5	64	4 [†]	0	12	36	1.70	+ 3.15	0.40	17.0	5				
Lakeview.....	Bonner	2,250	12	37.6	+ 0.3	55	2 [†]	7	14	25	7.75		1.20	6.0	18	2	2	26	sw.
Landore.....	Washington	5,300	6	32.4		56	3 [†]	6	15	27	6.37	+ 2.17	1.24						

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

NOVEMBER, 1909

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.					
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Idaho—Cont'd.</i>																					
Pocatello Nursery.	Bannock.	5,306	3	33.3		67	3	0	29	46	4.65		1.10	2.0	9	6	3	21	sw.	Peter F. Wrensted.	
Poplar.	Bingham.	34.3				66	5	5	28	40	2.48		0.51	7.7	10	7	9	14	sw.	Stuart Lee.	
Poplars.	Canyon.	4,245	10																N. S. Dills.		
Porthill.	Bonner.	1,665	17	33.8	+ 0.5	47	2	11	14	21	4.73	+ 1.42	0.80	10.0	18	5	5	20	sw.	H. A. French.	
Pyle Creek.	Boise.	3,100																	Walter L. Cole.		
Rupert.	Lincoln.	4,204	3	30.1		70	3	11	16	41	3.83		1.58	1.5	16	9	1	20	w.	Will Parry.	
St. Maries.	Kootenai.	2,263	13																J. S. Turnbull.		
Salem.	Fremont.	5,000	5																Geo. H. A. Harris.		
Salmon.	Blaine.	4,040	4	36.2		72	3	3	15	44	1.48		0.52	0.8	11	13	7	10	w.	E. K. Abbott.	
Salmon River Dam.	Twin Falls.	2	39.9			71	3	14	14	35	1.80		0.59	4.2	13	7	6	17	s.	Arch M. Gilbert.	
Sheep Hill.	Boise.	5,000																	Clifford M. Gardner.		
Shoshone.	Owyhee.	6,200	3	38.7		65	3	14	16	33	4.62		1.19	4.5	11	9	13	8	w.	O. A. Pettit.	
Silver City.	Lincoln.	3,968																	A. O. Treeman.		
Soldier.	Blaine.	5,140	13	31.5	0.0	55	1	-1	16	40	5.71	+ 3.71	1.00	16.5	13	11	11	8	w.	W. W. Leek.	
Standrod.	Cassia.	36.4				63	3	11	14	29	2.61		0.75	10.1	13	10	3	17	sw.	T. B. Jones.	
Sugar.	Fremont.	2	33.6			63	3	9	28	37	2.39		0.98	6.5	8	5	11	14	sw.	Geo. F. Webb.	
Sunnyside.	Elmore.	40.4				71	3	10	16	38	3.93		1.03	2.0	13				se.	E. A. Wilmot.	
Tilden.	Bingham.	36.7				68	3	6	16	48	3.14		0.83	10.5	10	10	5	15		Mrs. W. A. Edwards.	
Twin Falls.	Twin Falls.	3,825	4	40.8		72	3	15	16	43	3.95		1.19	T.	12	3	18	9	w.	Clyde C. Anderson.	
Vernon.	Fremont.	33.9	0.0	61	3	5	28	32	34.1	+ 2.24	0.73	0.20	12.0	11	7	5	18	sw.	A. M. Slater.		
Wallace.	Shoshone.	2,728	2	37.2		54	23	9	15	23	15.77		2.29		25				e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Warfield.	Blaine.	6,386																	Wm. H. Warfield.		
Wendell.	Lincoln.	3,400		42.0		72	3	10	16	43	4.04		1.45	1.5	11	12	1	17		Chas. L. Dingler.	
<i>Washington.</i>																					
Aberdeen.	Chehalis.	162	18	44.7	- 0.9	58	2	24	15	21	26.76	+ 11.71	3.23	0.0	25	0	22	8	w.	C. Weatherwax.	
Anacortes.	Skagit.	60	15	45.2		63	5	23	15	21	8.43	+ 3.82	1.51	T.	22	3	20	7		Douglas Allmond.	
Baker.	do.	200	3	41.9		55	5	23	15	23	19.10		2.96	0.0	22	6	0	24		Robt. M. White.	
Bellingham.	Whatcom.	60	14	47.0	+ 2.1	73	18	24	15	28	7.61	+ 2.80	1.25	0.0	20	8	11	11		Sanford B. Mayhew.	
Blaine.	do.	53	12	43.0	+ 2.4	57	18	20	15	21	10.88	+ 4.03	2.60		20	4	4	22		G. A. Ruring.	
Bremerton.	Kitsap.	2																	U. S. Navy Yard.		
Cedar River.	King.																		Geo. Landsburg.		
Centralia.	Lewis.	212	16	44.6	- 0.4	60	2	19	15	28	14.86	+ 5.75	2.20	0.0	26	3	6	21	s.	I. S. Turner.	
Cheney.	Spokane.	2,351	10	38.6		74	24	8	15	51	2.59	- 0.09	0.41	0.0	10	5	15	15	sw.	G. A. Fellows.	
Chopaka.	Okanogan.	1,200	1	36.3		55	30	12	15	30	1.73		0.46	0.7	18	4	6	20		Mrs. J. S. Myers.	
Clealum.	Kittitas.	1,930	10	34.6	- 2.7	50	3	10	15	23	8.62	+ 3.85	1.70	10.0	21	7	3	20	nw.	J. A. Balmer.	
Clearbrook.	Whatcom.	149	6	41.4		57	18	17	15	21	14.89		2.42	0.0	20	3	4	23	ne.	Geo. Gibbs.	
Clearwater.	Jefferson.	135	13	42.4	- 2.3	54	1	26	14	25	25.87	+ 5.24	4.65		24	7	9	14		Alfred Ritchie.	
Colfax.	Whitman.	2,300	20	40.8	+ 1.9	64	22	12	15	36	3.79	+ 0.38	0.87	0.0	18					W. H. James.	
Colville.	Stevens.	1,635	9	36.6	+ 3.6	60	3	10	15	24	3.19	+ 0.96	0.76	3.5	12	8	4	18		W. L. Sax.	
Conconully.	Okanagan.	2,300	9	34.4	+ 0.1	55	3	10	14	25	3.20	+ 1.16	0.74	6.8	11	9	7	14		W. M. Baines.	
Coupeville.	Island.	150	13																W. T. Howard.		
Crescent.	Lincoln.	2,250	9	36.8	+ 0.5	55	3	11	13	28	3.22	+ 0.68	0.45	4.0	12	6	10	14	sw.	Otto Wollweber.	
Davenport.	do.	2,450	37.4			55	23	11	15	22	2.54		0.51	T.	14	8	4	18	se.	W. H. Reed.	
Dayton.	Columbia.	1,700	23	43.5	+ 3.6	66	8	11	15	28	5.20	+ 2.56	0.97	1.0	18	1	9	20		W. W. Hendron.	
Detroit.	Mason.	31	1	45.2		57	2	24	15	21	21.80		3.44	0.0	24	4	2	24	s.	Walter O. Eckert.	
Dixie.	Walla Walla.	5,000													20	20	2	1		T. Z. Andrews.	
Duckabush.	Jefferson.	380	1	39.8		55	3	21	15	20	33.86			1.0	21	2	7	21	sw.	Emery J. Finch.	
East Sound.	San Juan.	500	14																R. Ben. E. Harrison.		
Ellensburg.	Kittitas.	1,571	21	34.9	- 1.3	56	29	10	15	23	2.71	+ 1.00	0.71	1.0	14	5	9	16		D. Chaffee.	
Ephrata.	Grant.	1,265	6																C. W. Palmer.		
Forks.	Clallam.	480																	Dr. G. A. Landes.		
Fort Simcoe.	Yakima.	1,427	15	40.4	0.0	63	2	15	15	28	5.71	+ 3.35	2.00	2.0	13	1	13	16		C. M. Mackintosh.	
Goat Lake.	Snohomish.	2,900																	John W. Anderson.		
Gold Creek.	Yakima.	2,600																	Klickitat Abstract Co.		
Goldendale.	Klickitat.	1,600	3	40.0		58	23	14	15	22	5.03		1.00		19	4	6	20		C. H. Cleaver.	
Granite Falls.	Snohomish.	397	6																Dr. A. V. Marion.		
Hatton.	Adams.	1,100	4	41.5		68	3	13	15	26	2.15		0.46	3.0	12	5	2	23		Dr. B. Hill.	
Huntsville.	Columbia.	1,400	1																Mrs. E. W. Wheeler.		
Irene Mount.	Okanagan.	3,015																	L. W. Soth.		
Kennewick.	Benton.	367	14	46.0	+ 4.3	67	3	14	16	27	2.01	+ 1.04	0.62	T.	11					Dr. A. E. Baldwin.	
Kettle Falls.	Stevens.	1,265	38.4			58	3	13	15	25	3.67		0.57		14	8	11	11		Dr. F. S. Hedger.	
Kiona.	Benton.	430	4	44.4		66	29	12	16	27	1.72		0.63	T.	9	5	5	20		Hon. J. A. Ulsh.	
Kosmos.	Lewis.	775	3	41.2		59	29	18	15	23	17.80		2.33	T.	27	2	10	18		Joseph Brothers.	
La Center.	Clarke.	250	12	43.9	+ 0.7	59	22	19	15	30	14.00	+ 4.14	1.43	0.0	24	6	22	22		M. E. Schreck.	
La Crosse.	Whitman.	1,400	12	42.2		62	22	8	15	27	4.36		0.63	2.0	18	7	3	20		U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Lake Clealum.	Kittitas.	2,171	1			51	22	11	16	20	19.99		12.42		2.03	15.5	24	3	27		Do.
Lake Kachess.	do.	2,235	35.2												3.09	21.0	21	4	22		Do.
Lake Keechelus.	Chelan.	2,479	1												21.17	3.99	16.0	19	2	26	
Lakeside.	Chelan.	1,116	18	38.6	+ 0.8	58	3	19	15	21	3.64	+ 1.07	1.00	5.0	18	3	13	14	e.	W. H. Van Meter.	
Laurel.	Klickitat.	1,900													13.73	2.01	6.8	22	5	16	w.
Lester.	King.	1,614	5	39.2		56	23	32	15	21	14.50		3.50	5.0	20	3	3	24		W. W. Clabaugh.	
Lone Tree.	Chelan.	9				56	23	32	15	21	22.44		4.02	0.0	26	4	5	21		U. S. Engineers Corps.	
Longmire Spring.	Pierce.	2,800													12.02	1.10	21.1	27	1	29	
Lost Creek.	Okanagan.	3,125													0.50	1.0	11	7	4	19	

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total rainfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Washington—Cont'd.</i>																				
Ritzville.	Adams.	1,825	10								2.04	+ 1.61	0.46	17						
Rock Lake.	Whitman.	1,750	3	38.6		55	9 ¹	19	14	21	4.17	0.81	0.2	13	11	6	13	sw.	Agent, No. Pac. Ry. P. M. Ramsey.	
Rosalia.	do.	2,425	17	39.2	+ 1.5	58	22	17	14	22	4.55	+ 1.25	0.80	0.4	20	6	5	19	sw.	
Russell's Ranch.	Yakima.	2,870																	John Russell.	
Seattle (1).	King.	123	18	45.5	+ 1.0	54	28	29	15	16	9.11	+ 3.25	1.50	0.0	22	2	4	24	s.	
Seattle (2).	do.	44.8		58	22	27	15	16	16	9.52		1.85	0.0	23	5	5	20	s.		
Sedro-Wooley.	Skagit.	38	12	42.3	- 1.7	60	18	26	15	20	11.18	+ 3.70	1.51	0.0	26	3	7	20	...	
Sixprong.	Klickitat.	1,240	2	42.2		66	3	10	15	27	2.46		1.10	0.2	16	6	0	24	sw.	
Skagit Power Dam.	Whatcom.																			
Snohomish.	Snohomish.	50	15	43.8	- 0.9	59	22	20	15	23	8.87	+ 2.36	1.60	0.0	24	4	2	24	se.	
Snoqualmie Falls.	King.	667	10	43.8	- 1.5	60	29	25	15 ¹	21	17.08	+ 8.46	2.40	0.0	26	8	0	29	...	
Snyder's Ranch.	Okanogan.	2,200									7.74		1.50	40.5	16	9	9	12	n.	
South Bend.	Pacific.	16	14																	
Spokane.	Spokane.	1,943	28	40.0	+ 2.7	58	3	18	15	22	2.66	+ 0.39	0.54	0.6	16	4	3	23	s.	
Stehekin.	Chelan.	1,100	2								6.05		1.33	52.5	15	8	8	14	se.	
Stokes Ranch.	Okanogan.	2,670																	Amos Stokes.	
Sullivan Lake.	Stevens.	2,700																	Mrs. Jennie D. McAbes.	
Summer.	Pierce.	77	1	44.8		63	28 ¹	19	16	26	12.69		1.61	0.0	25	4	4	22	sw.	
Sunnyside.	Yakima.	740	14	43.0	+ 3.2	76	25	12	15	50	1.44	+ 0.41	0.68	0.0	14	3	5	17	w.	
Tacoma.	Pierce.	213	23	45.2	+ 1.1	60	28	25	15	21	14.73	+ 6.20	2.59	0.0	24	2	2	26	sw.	
Tatoosh Island.	Clallam.	86	24	45.5	- 0.4	55	3	35	25	15	16.52	+ 4.43	2.90	T.	24	3	5	23	e.	
Tieton.	Yakima.	2,000		39.9 ^a		57	29	22	14 ¹	22	7.08		1.53	1.7	12	3b	7b	18 ^b	U. S. Reclamation Service	
Touchet.	Walla Walla.	556	2	45.2		70	3	13	15	37	1.76		0.58	T.	16	2	10	18	D. W. Dorrance.	
Touchet Ridge.	Columbia.	2,600									11.67		3.10	14.5	11				R. H. King..	
Trinidad.	Douglas.	900	5	39.1		63	23 ¹	15	15	27					7	3	13	e.		
Twisp.	Okanogan.	1,619	6								8.23		1.80	39.0	10	4	9	17	Elias McCrea.	
Tyee.	Chelan.	2,000																A. A. Quarnberg.		
Vancouver.	Clark.	100	34	45.9	+ 0.8	62	22	21	15	23	12.79	+ 7.45	1.65	0.0	27	5	2	23	se.	
Vashon Island.	King.	110	20	45.1	+ 0.3	57	23 ¹	26	15	16	13.34	+ 6.07	2.01	T.	26	5	2	23	s.	
Wahluke.	Grant.	410	5															F. C. Koppen.		
Wallace.	Okanogan.	4,000									4.74		0.85		11	1	15	14	Geo. A. Wallace.	
Walla Walla.	Walla Walla.	1,000	25	45.2	+ 2.3	67	2	16	16	32	3.98	+ 1.85	0.85	3.3	20	7	20	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Waterville.	Douglas.	2,624	19	34.6 ^a	+ 1.4	57 ^a	23	9 ^a	15	24 ^a	2.57	+ 0.77	0.65	12.0	13	10	7	13	O. R. Hopewell.	
Wenatchee (near).	Chelan.	1,169	10	36.6	- 0.5	57	23 ¹	15	15	27	4.07	+ 1.67	0.99	11.7	19	4	7	19	George Pitcher.	
West Branch.	Spokane.	2,600																Martin A. Murray.		
Wilbur.	Lincoln.	2,203	10	37.0	+ 1.7	58	23	9	15	23	2.44	+ 0.55	0.50	1.0	11	7	3	20	Rollin J. Reeves.	
Yale.	Cowlitz.	375	2	43.6		68	23	25	14	26	31.02		4.10	0.0	24	5	5	20	L. F. Williams.	
Zindel.	Asotin.	715	7	45.2		70	17	22	14 ¹	34	4.20		1.10	0.0	7	10	7	13	M. W. Zindel.	
<i>Oregon.</i>																				
Albany.	Linn.	214	33	46.6	+ 1.2	62	2	22	11	30	11.86	+ 6.16	2.30	2.2	25	4	6	20	F. M. French.	
Ashland.	Jackson.	1,940	25	45.1	+ 0.2	70	2	25	14 ¹	22	7.42	+ 5.15	1.63	4.0	21	3	4	24	F. H. Carter.	
Astoria.	Clatsop.	11	47															C. W. Lamar.		
Baker City.	Baker.	3,466	20	38.3	+ 1.1	66	3	7	15	26	1.90	+ 0.79	0.86	3.5	19	5	6	19	se.	
Bay City.	Tillamook.	14	13	48.8	- 0.5	67	18	26	15	32	19.54	+ 3.38	2.65	0.0	26	3	2	25	se.	
Birch Creek.	Wheeler.	2,900		41.5		70	3	9	15	26	3.40		0.90	1.5	9	4	14	12	sw.	
Black Butte.	Lane.	1,200	8	43.9		59		26	15	23	13.30		2.35	0.0	22	4	3	18	sw.	
Blalock.	Gilliam.	237	10	44.8		68	3	17	14 ¹	25	3.43		1.48	0.0	15	6	3	21	w.	
Buckhorn Farm.	Josephine.	1,300	10	45.7	- 0.1	68	2	24	16	27	21.60	+ 11.73	5.43	0.0	10	3	6	21	s.	
Cascade Locks.	Hood River.	100	18	44.1	- 1.3	62	3	21	15	22	26.10	+ 14.72	4.23	0.0	27	1	1	26	sw.	
Cazadero.	Clackamas.	514	1	45.8	+ 0.4	63	29	25	16	20	19.75	+ 8.39	2.99	1.0	26	3	2	25	e.	
Condon.	Gilliam.	2,884	1															C. H. Williams.		
Corvallis.	Benton.	600	7	44.7	- 1.1	65	23	24	13	27	11.53	+ 4.96	1.88	0.0	20	5	4	21	s.	
Dayville.	Grant.	1,500	14	44.0	+ 1.6	77	2	9	15	31	1.08	- 0.13	0.40	1.8	11	5	10	15	sw.	
Doraville.	Columbia.	600	7	42.7		59	22	21	15	19	16.93		2.05	T.	27	2	2	26	se.	
Drain.	Douglas.	300	6	47.9		70	2	25	15	28	12.98		4.03	0.0	24	2	1	27	sw.	
Echo.	Umatilla.	625	5	43.3		70	3	21	15	26	2.46		1.00	8.5	10	6	3	21	w.	
Ella.	Morrow.	830	10	42.8		69	3	0	15	32	2.88	+ 1.54	0.85	6.82	0.0	14	9	4	17	sw.
Eugene.	Lane.	449	18	46.9	+ 0.3	67	3	25	15	24	8.51	+ 3.50	1.91	0.0	21	3	6	21	sw.	
Fairview.	Coos.	142	11	44.4	- 5.3	60	22	30	15	22	22.31	+ 11.80	5.65	0.0	23	3	1	26	sw.	
Fall City.	Polk.	355	11															Chas. F. Vick.		
Forest Grove.	Washington.	220	19	44.3	- 0.1	62	22	20	15	22	14.53	+ 5.03	2.20	0.0	25	0	8	22	s.	
Gardiner.	Douglas.	72	19	46.8	- 3.1	66	22	30	14 ¹	16	19.04	+ 8.66	2.83	0.0	26	1	8	21	sw.	
Glendale.	do.	1,441	5	46.1		68	3	29	16	26	7.80		1.40	0.0	11	6	8	16	sw.	
Glenora.	Tillamook.	575	17	42.3	- 1.5	57	17 ¹	20	15	24	67.00	+ 32.17	6.80	1.5	23	4	2	24	sw.	
Gold Beach.	Curry.	40	4	50.4		65	3	- 8	15	48	3.93		5.04	0.0	24	6	0	23	s.	
Granite.	Grant.	4,680	4	34.6		65	3	- 8	15	25	25.46		1.10	10.0	12	0	10	20	se.	
Grants Pass.	Josephine.	956	20	46.3	+ 1.7	70	2	22	15 ¹	28	9.19	+ 4.84	1.81	0.0	22	3	8	19	sw.	
Grass Valley.	Sherman.	2,381	7	43.0		65	3	21	17	23	32.34		1.18	0.0	20	2	10	17	sw.	
Greenleaf.	Lane.	250	9	44.6		60	31	25	15	24	29.17		6.82	0.0	26	4	2	26	sw.	
Headworks.	Clackamas.	719	10	43.0		65	3	24	15	21	21.60	+ 11.03	2.40	0.5	27	3	4	23	ne.	
Heppner.	Morrow.	1,950	20	46.0	+ 2.4	78	3	5	13	40	1.91	+ 0.61	0.54	5.1	10	12	2	13	w.	
Hermiston.	Umatilla.	450	4	42.2		69	29	6	15 ¹	31	2.95		0.84	3.0	16	7	12	11	sw.	
Hood River.	Hood River.	243	18																	

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

NOVEMBER, 1909

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Oregon—Cont'd.</i>																				
Siskiyou.....	Jackson.....	4,115	1	38.3	.....	63	3	17	14	23	9.56	.....	1.46	12.3	24	5	8	17	sw.	Louise F. Bates.
Stafford.....	Clackamas.....	400	13	46.2	+ 1.0	64	7	23	15	30	15.95	+ 6.40	2.46	0.0	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. P. Gage.
The Dalles.....	Wasco.....	112	34	43.0	+ 0.8	66	23	17	15	25	4.55	+ 2.42	1.81	T.	19	8	0	22	w.	S. L. Brooks.
Toledo.....	Lincoln.....	50	19	47.1	- 1.2	62	4†	27	16	27	22.51	+ 10.66	2.25	0.0	25	5	7	18	s.	C. B. Crosno.
Umatilla.....	Umatilla.....	340	19	44.0	+ 0.9	69	3	10	15	27	1.77	+ 0.63	0.44	T.	9	5	3	19	w.	Mrs. H. T. Duncan.
Vale.....	Malheur.....	2,450	17	40.8	+ 3.9	70	2	10	16	39	1.21	+ 0.24	0.62	0.0	8	12	14	4	ne.	H. P. Oshurn.
Wallace Orchard.....	Polk.....	170	.....	46.0	.....	61	2†	23	15	32	12.31	.....	1.91	0.0	27	1	2	27	.....	Chas. A. Park.
Wallowa.....	Wallowa.....	2,935	6	38.3	.....	60	3	12	16	27	5.02	.....	0.94	5.0	18	2	1	27	sw.	L. J. Coverstone.
Warmspring.....	Crook.....	1,600	7	42.9	.....	73	3	9	15	35	2.96	.....	1.31	0.8	9	7	12	11	nw.	Claude C. Covey.
Weston.....	Umatilla.....	1,800	19	40.2	- 0.6	67	3	5	15	38	3.92	+ 0.71	0.65	6.0	18	0	2	28	ne.	M. A. Baker.
Williams.....	Josephine.....	1,363	17	46.8	+ 1.9	73	1	23	15	28	17.05	+ 11.61	3.10	T.	17	2	4	24	sw.	J. M. John.

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry-bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

§ Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

|| Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

Estimated by observer.

¶ Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

*, †, ‡, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1909. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.*

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

NOVEMBER, 1909

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																													Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Idaho—Cont'd.</i>																																		
Salem.....	Snake.....			.03				.01		.37	.17	.05	.01	.07																			2.34	
Salmon.....	Snake.....	.07								.08	.03	T.	T.	.02																			1.48	
Salmon River Dam.....	Snake.....	.01								.37	T.	.03	T.	.03																			1.80	
Sheep Hill.....	Bolse.....	.48								.08																								9.02
Silver City.....	Owyhee.....	.48								.09		.11	.54	.24	.25																	4.72		
Soldier.....	Wood-Malad.....											.15	.10	.23	.25	.50	.23	T.	T.	.15	.05	.25	.75	.94	.81	.75	1.00	T.					5.71	
Standrod.....	Snake.....	T.									.15		.33	.08	.04	.08																3.61		
Sugar.....	do.....	.04									.47	.24	.03		T.																		2.30	
Sunnyside.....	do.....	.30									T.	T.	.40	.20	T.	.10	.34															3.93		
Tilden.....	do.....	T.											.50																				3.14	
Twin Falls.....	do.....												.26	.09	.19		.03															3.95		
Vernon.....	do.....	T.											.50	.30	.06	T.	.08															3.41		
Wallace.....	Columbia.....	.41	.02	.22	.29	.92	.51	.23	.04	.02	.31	.33	.01	.14	.10																15.77			
Watfield.....	Wood-Malad.....																																	
Wendell.....	Snake.....																																4.94	
<i>Washington.</i>																																		
Aberdeen.....	Coast.....	1.01	1.69	1.40	.71	.26	.02	1.08	.01	1.08	.74		.11																		26.76			
Anacortes.....	Puget Sound.....	.29	1.06	.18				.02	.07	.03	.13		.24																		8.43			
Baker.....	do.....	1.01	.71	.91	.31			.34	.57	.24	.13	T.	.49																		19.10			
Bellingham.....	do.....	.20	.60	.50	.03			.05	.13	.03	.04		.26																		7.61			
Blaine.....	do.....	.27	.81	.10	.01	T.		.08	.20	.18	.19		.05																		10.88			
Bremerton.....	do.....	.96	1.65	.79	.02	.02	.08		.94	.28	.24	.08		.29	.68																13.64			
Cedar River.....	do.....	1.98	1.00	.15	.40			.44	.31	.33	.69	.04	.29	.68																	16.75			
Centralia.....	Coast.....	.39	.20	.50	.37	.30	.05	.32	.48	.30	.47	.02	.08																	14.86				
Cheney.....	Spokane.....	.27	.13	.37	.21			T.		.14	.21	.01	.04																		2.59			
Chopaka.....	Okanogan.....	.02	.23	.01	T.	.02																										1.73		
Clealum.....	Yakima.....	.29	1.70	.45	.02	.15	.03	.17	.09	.18	.08		.20																	8.62				
Clearbrook.....	Puget Sound.....	.01	.42																													14.89		
Clearwater.....	Coast.....	1.83	1.67	.30		.04	.25	.80	.06	1.90	.85		.10																	25.87				
Colfax.....	Palouse.....	.11	.87	.29	.23	.27	.01	.02		.24	.08	.04	.03	.18																3.79				
Colville.....	Vancouver.....	.14	.11	.30	.22			.09	.34																						3.19			
Conconully.....	Okanogan.....	.13	.41							.40	.47	.43	.05	.08																	3.20			
Coupeville.....	Puget Sound.....																																	
Crescent.....	Spokane.....	.21	.44																														3.22	
Davenport.....	Columbia.....	.14	.39	.01	.05	.51		.01	.03			T.																			2.54			
Dayton.....	do.....	.17	.42		.21	.31	.07	.02		.13	.20		.13	.43																	5.20			
Detroit.....	Puget Sound.....	1.05	2.40	.60		.63		.38	.83	.23	.23	.20	.10	.02	.08															21.80				
Dixie.....	Columbia.....	1.00	2.00																												14.03			
Duckabush.....	Puget Sound.....	2.28	1.62	.17	.12	T.	T.	2.80	2.00	1.04	.71	.17																		33.86				
East Sound.....																																		
Ellensburg.....	Yakima.....	.23	.47	.12		.07	T.	.09	.07	.14	T.		.11																		2.71			
Ephrata.....	Columbia.....																																	
Forks.....	Coast.....																																	
Fort Slidco.....	Yakima.....	.25	.50																														5.71	
Gost Lake.....	Puget Sound.....	.50	4.06	3.63	.16	.23		.75	.90	.18	.24	.12	.07	.71																40.59				
Gold Creek.....	Yakima.....	* * *	* * *	.19	.04	* * 40																									3.96			
Goldendale.....	Columbia.....	.25	.03	.02	.15			.18		.04	.18																			5.03				
Granite Falls.....	Puget Sound.....	.10	.50	.30		.60	.10	.02	.10	.46	.40	.04	.43	.07																8.74				
Hatton.....	Columbia.....	.35	.18	.13	.16	T.	.05																							3.15				
Huntsville.....	do.....	.08	.50		.10	.44	.02			.10	.10		.53																3.96					
Irene Mountain.....	do.....	.03	.09		.14		.04	.13	.08	.01		.01																	0.90					
Kennewick.....	do.....	.13	.14	T.	.05	.53		T.																						2.01				
Kettle Falls.....	do.....	.57	.07		.04	.17		.11	.29	.07																			3.67					
Kiona.....	Yakima.....	.17	.06	.23		.30		.02																						1.72				
Koosmos.....	Columbia.....	1.42	27	1.50	.09	.30	.31	.03	.20	.13	.40	.03	.16	.22															17.80					
La Center.....	do.....	1.00	1.71	.07	.37	.47	T.	.60	.98	.33	.32	T.	.34	.12															14.00					
La Crosse.....	Palouse.....	.23	.45	.17	.22	.23	T.	.08	.03	.05	.02	T.	.35																4.36					
Lake Clealum.....	Yakima.....	.45	2.03	1.14	.03	.02	T.	.21	.08	.23	.12	.02	.03	.14															12.42					
Lake Kachess.....	do.....	.76	3.04	.01	.05	.20		.13		.15	T.	.24		.10															19.99					
Lake Keechelus.....	do.....	.60	.90																												21.17			
Lake Keida.....	Columbia.....	.25	.63	.04																														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Washington—Cont'd.																																		
Stokes Ranch.	do.	.31	.83	.39	..	.03	..	.32	.40	.17	..	.2015	.22	.27	..	.13	1.10	.20	6.05
Sullivan Lake.	Pend Oreille.																																	
Sumner.	Puget Sound.	.58	1.55	.70	.02	.30	.18	.07	.29	.38	.62	.10	.04	.26	..	.54	1.61	1.11	.18	.13	.88	.44	.55	.15	..	.28	.80	1.02	..	..	12.69		
Sunnyside.	Yakima.	.06	.04	T.	.11	.14	..	.03	..	T.	..	.02	..	..	..	.09	.01	.03	..	.68	.03	.10	..	.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.44
Tacoma.	Puget Sound.	1.77	.93	.30	.14	.19	..	.33	.25	.12	.56	.04	.17	..	T.	1.82	1.52	1.01	.24	.34	.83	.88	.19	.30	T.	.80	.79	1.19	.12	..	14.73			
Tatoosh Island.	Coast.	1.55	.29	.03	..	.46	.10	.54	.63	.14	.15	..	..	..	..	1.61	2.21	1.27	.17	.08	.55	1.46	.27	.32	.85	.48	2.00	1.53	1.50	.77	..	16.52	
Tieton.	Yakima.	* 1.53	T.	T.	T.	.23	.30	..	.08	..	..	..	..	..	T.	T.	.49	.53	T.	..	.1.53	.49	.77	..	T.	T.	.49	.62	.02	..	7.03		
Touche.	Columbia.	.04	.01	..	.10	.02	T.	T.	..	T.	..	T.	..	T.	T.	.05	.10	.15	.03	.58	..	T.	..	.03	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.76	
Touche Ridge.	do.	1.80	..	1.70	.02	..	.30	..	..	.20	..	1.20	..	..	..	T.	..	..	2.15	..	..	3.10	..	..	.25	.05	..	.90	..	..	11.67		
Trinidad.	do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Twisp.	do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tyee.	do.	1.54	..	.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.23
Vancouver.	do.	.85	1.65	.75	.39	.12	.08	.69	.72	.48	.32	.02	.18	.35	..	.68	.43	.97	.21	.32	1.41	.90	.22	.05	.03	.40	.18	.68	.01	..	12.79			
Vashon Island.	Puget Sound.	.60	2.01	.18	.01	T.	.23	.17	.40	.25	.33	.15	T.	.01	..	.43	1.85	.80	.03	.08	.89	.43	.41	.18	.04	.43	1.35	1.98	.05	..	13.34			
Wahluke.	Columbia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wallace.	Okanagan.	.34	.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.74
Walla Walla.	Columbia.	.19	.73	T.	.03	.25	.03	.01	T.	.13	.04	..	..	.18	.46	..	.02	.11	.65	.15	.02	..	T.	.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.98
Waterville.	do.	.30	.26	.02	T.	.11	..	.12	.18	.06	T.	..	T.	.07	..	.05	T.	..	.65	.21	T.	..	.30	..	.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.57	
Wenatchee (near).	do.	.20	.82	.09	.03	..	.22	.10	.12	.04	.04	T.	.12	..	..	T.	.31	.11	..	.99	.35	T.	..	.25	.15	.11	..	..	..	..	..	4.07	
West Branch.	Spokane.	.40	.35	T.	.22	.12	.03	.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.02	.36	..	..	.50	..	..	T.	.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.44
Wilbur.	Columbia.	.24	10.4	1.75	.30	.35	.34	.38	1.05	.70	.20	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	2.00	2.50	.18	.26	3.30	1.65	.70	.45	.29	.70	1.92	2.90	..	31.02		
Yale.	do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zindel.	Snake.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.30
Oregon.																																		
Albee.	John Day.	.16	1.46	.80	.40	.30	.10	.20	.86	.30	.42	.22	.12	..	..	.08	.30	.28	.84	..	.23	.40	1.02	.02	.13	.06	.42	.06	.62	..	11.86		
Albany.	Willamette.	.06	..	.41	.01	.02	T.	.08	.28	.02	..	.37	.03	..	..	.07	.68	1.50	.76	1.63	.65	.23	T.	.01	.11	.02	.05	.43	..	7.42			
Ashland.	Rogue.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Astoria.	Columbia.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baker City.	Snake.	.05	..	.05	.01	..	.03	.01	T.	.12	.01	.08	.03	..	..	..	.04	.19	.10	.27	.59	.19	.02	..	.05	.01	..	.06	..	..	1.90		
Bay City.	Coast.	1.42	1.25	.78	.05	.18	.24	.92	1.01	1.20	.80	..	.18	.46	..	.46	.90	.90	.52	.36	1.60	.46	.20	.16	.28	.24	2.20	2.65	.12	..	19.54			
Bear Creek.	Deschutes.	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.07	.27	..	.75	.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.44	
Beaver Creek.	do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belfountain.	Willamette.	.25	1.71	.29	.63	.28	.01	T.	.76	1.17	.74	1.00	.12	.01	.22	..	.22	.61	1.06	.33	.32	1.03	.92	1.06	.23	.20	.30	.20	.100	.19	..	17.00		
Bend.	Deschutes.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.67
Big Basin.	John Day.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.39
Birch Creek.	do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.40
Black Butte.	Willamette.	.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.30
Blalock.	Columbia.	T.	10	T.	.19	..	.03	T.	.22	.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	.32	.07	.07	T.	.16	.45	.16	.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.48
Blue Mount Sawmill.	Umatilla.	.42	.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.40
Buckhorn Farm.	Rogue River.	.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.60
Butte Falls.	do.	.23	..	T.	.70	.07	.01	.10	.22	.05	.30	..	.21	.03	..	..	.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.56	
Cableville.	Snake.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.81
California Gulch.	Umatilla.	.65	.15
Canyon City.	John Day.	.04	1.75
Cascade Locks.	Columbia.	1.10	3.00	1.03	.43	.42	.40	.34	.84	.45	1.00	.05	.08	.24	..	1.00	1.47	2.26	.56	.18	2.33	1.35	.67	.27	..	35	.51	2.08	1.55	..	26.10			
Cascadia.	Willamette.	.05	.35	..	.39	.11	.36	.52	.49	1.10	.21	.06	.82	..	..	..	.46	.40	.82	1.55	.29	.82	.89	.77	.88	.20	12	.22	38	.32	.78	..	15.63
Casadero.	do.	.71	2.78</td																															

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Oregon—Cont'd.																																		
Miramonte Farm.....	Willamette.....	.49	1.	.84	.04	.42	.23	.01	1.	.15	.44	.34	.04																				12.85	
Monroe.....	do.....	.33	1.	.98	.21	.40	.25	.90	1.	.16	.58	.74	.18	.01																		15.45		
Mountain Home.....	Columbia.....	.98	2.	.02	1.	.19	.07	.34	.03	.74	.62	.64	.43	.02	.15	.20																22.02		
Mount Angel.....	Willamette.....	.18	2.	.00	1.	.60	.80	.52	.24	.48	.73	.13	.06	.35	.25	.37																16.54		
Mount Hood.....	Columbia.....	1.	01	.34	.02	.22	.03	.18	.10	.11	.21																					14.55		
Mountain Park.....	do.....	.91	2.	.70	.60	.30	T.	.25	.27	.52	.19	.80	T.	.04	.29																22.83			
Mountain Ranch.....	Rogue.....	.60						.43	.55	.67	.83	.07																				14.26		
Musick.....	Umpqua.....	.42	.52	.02				.80		.20	.40	.80	1.	.60	.10	.50																15.42		
Newport.....	Coast.....	.53	2.	.54	1.	.02	.30	.48	.05	.65	1.	.54	.52	.25	.02	.03	.30															18.01		
Nigger Flat.....	Malheur.....																																	
Ochoco.....	Deschutes.....																																	6.91
Ochoco Creek.....	do.....	.31																																4.43
Owyhee.....	Owyhee.....	.38																																1.79
Pendleton.....	Umatilla.....	.07	.05																														3.58	
Persist.....	Rogue.....	.12																																16.35
Pilot Rock.....	Umatilla.....	.04	.09																														2.27	
Pompeii.....	Willamette.....	.74	1.	.77	.90	.40	.21	.25		.56	.29	.90	.10	.11	.54																24.75			
Portland.....	do.....	1.24	1.	.27	.63	.49	.06	.07	.73	.60	.56	.17			.10	.27															12.49			
Port Orford.....	Coast.....																																	
Post.....	Deschutes.....	.02																															2.27	
Power House.....	Walla Walla.....	.17	.32																														4.69	
Prineville.....	Deschutes.....	.38																															2.25	
Prospect.....	Rogue.....	.23																															19.33	
Range.....	John Day.....	.10																															5.55	
Ray Creek.....	Columbia.....	.11																															2.61	
Reston.....	Umpqua.....	.11	.03																														18.31	
Richland.....	Snake.....	.03																															1.53	
Riverville Ranch.....	Deschutes.....																																2.84	
Riverside.....	Malheur.....	.12	.05																														2.18	
Rock Creek.....	Willamette.....	2.00	1.	.81	.47	.76	.23		.86	2.	.11	.88	.98		.04	T.																25.56		
Roseburg.....	do.....	.04																															8.70	
Rosland.....	Deschutes.....	.08	.01																														7.93	
Salem.....	Willamette.....	.20	1.	.64	.40	.60	.20	.06	.44	.76	.44	.46	.02	.06	.28																10.56			
Seneca.....	Interior.....	.16																															2.73	
Siskiyou.....	Rogue.....	.73																															9.56	
Sisters.....	Deschutes.....																																7.01	
Skyland.....	Snake.....																																	
Sparks.....	Willamette.....	.63	2.	.11	.93	.39	.21	.01	.56	.81	.54	.46		.18	.20																15.95			
Stafford.....	Grande Ronde.....																																2.30	
Starkey.....	Willamette.....	.48	2.	.60	.75	.81	.21	.07	.61	1.	.62	.64	.59	.15	.06	.37															23.14			
Summit.....	Deschutes.....																															4.26		
Summit Prairie.....	John Day.....	.68																														3.64		
Susanville.....	Snake.....																															0.12		
Telocaset.....	Columbia.....	.11	.18																													4.55		
The Dalles.....	Umatilla.....	.18	.03																													5.80		
Tin Roof Cabin.....	Coast.....	1.20	1.	.70	1.	.05	.50	.20		1.	10	.05	.55		.10	.75														22.51				
Toledo.....	Trask.....	2.65	3.	.80	1.	.90	.35	1.00		1.	7.9	1.	.10	.50	.40	.19														46.16				
Umatilla.....	Columbia.....	.02																													1.77			
Unity.....	Snake.....	.12	T.																												2.71			
Vale.....	Malheur.....	.11																													1.21			
Van.....	do.....	1.00																													2.70			
Wallace Orchard.....	Willamette.....	32	1.	.91	.60	.67	.13	.04	.38	.86	.55	.59	.01	.05	.25														12.31					
Wallowa.....	Grande Ronde.....	.45	.07																												5.02			
Wallowa.....	do.....	.43	.12	.02	.02	.30	.10	T.		.35	.16	.02		.12																6.52				
Wamie.....	Deschutes.....	.80	.50																												7.90			
Warmsprings.....	do.....	.15	.20																												2.96			
Wasco.....	Columbia.....	.10	.28	.02	.14	.04	.07	.08	.12		.15																		4.13					
Welches.....	Umatilla.....	1.80	3.	.05	1.	.03	.70	.40	.43	.20	.33	.40	.50	.18	.02	.60													26.94					
Wenaha Springs.....	do.....																																	
Weston.....	Walla Walla.....	.35	.20	T.	.05	.35	.12	T.		.20	.08	.10	.02	.60															3.92					
Williams.....	Willamette.....																																	
Williams.....	Rogue.....				</td																													

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1909. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.*

Washington.

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

NOVEMBER, 1909

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for November, 1909. District No. 12—Continued.*

Date.	Walla Walla, Wash.		Oregon.																					
			Ashland.		Baker City.		Eugene.		Gold Beach.		Hermiston.		Marshfield.		Portland.		Prineville.		Roseburg.		The Dalles.		Vale.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	66	43	60	47	50	36	55	45	60	51	59	43	60	48	60	46	58	35	61	68	49	44	51	39
2.	67	54	70	50	60	50	61	43	65	54	63	44	66	58	63	57	64	55	71	50	62	45	70	41
3.	67	54	58	45	66	42	67	52	61	50	72	48	65	66	60	50	65	39	69	46	63	67	63	38
4.	54	48	59	43	64	38	66	48	58	48	57	50	54	50	51	46	60	33	59	47	58	50	62	30
5.	51	43	53	40	54	38	51	42	56	44	44	50	41	48	43	53	45	45	34	51	41	55	46	29
6.	54	40	53	29	48	32	48	36	56	37	59	36	58	35	55	41	56	21	57	36	54	34	56	33
7.	58	30	54	46	52	31	57	39	58	48	53	30	57	45	55	44	56	34	57	41	50	39	61	23
8.	56	39	53	43	52	40	56	44	60	47	50	37	51	49	54	47	50	42	56	45	48	42	54	25
9.	54	45	53	38	48	37	50	44	52	46	58	39	51	43	51	43	50	35	49	40	52	43	54	41
10.	51	42	46	33	41	32	50	41	53	43	52	36	52	42	51	41	47	30	49	40	49	36	48	33
11.	44	36	46	35	40	29	50	38	54	37	49	36	52	38	46	37	40	29	48	32	52	33	46	26
12.	45	38	41	26	39	23	47	33	54	36	47	28	47	31	43	38	39	21	43	32	47	31	47	20
13.	38	28	41	32	34	24	43	35	52	42	35	30	50	42	44	38	38	26	46	37	44	34	41	32
14.	28	20	44	25	26	15	46	26	55	30	33	19	52	35	43	32	26	18	43	29	38	39	30	28
15.	32	17	45	26	31	7	44	25	52	29	31	6	58	29	45	28	35	5	49	29	34	17	38	11
16.	30	16	47	25	35	11	50	28	57	35	29	8	55	30	41	30	38	11	44	27	33	18	39	10
17.	32	25	53	34	39	27	45	31	60	50	33	9	59	42	50	35	51	27	62	39	36	29	41	16
18.	63	31	60	41	45	35	58	43	61	52	55	25	58	54	60	47	47	60	46	41	33	42	26	
19.	59	45	54	46	48	40	57	52	60	54	62	30	56	54	54	45	43	57	49	52	37	52	34	
20.	53	41	53	48	46	33	57	39	60	51	55	41	52	48	53	43	40	55	46	53	41	57	45	
21.	49	39	50	41	42	30	52	46	58	49	53	31	54	46	48	41	45	59	46	46	30	49	32	
22.	66	49	67	49	53	35	61	45	60	54	67	35	60	52	63	47	43	61	56	65	40	63	42	
23.	64	52	64	52	58	47	61	56	62	55	65	41	58	57	62	52	40	62	51	66	49	65	49	
24.	56	42	60	42	50	36	60	44	50	46	54	41	54	43	52	41	32	52	39	59	43	58	43	
25.	50	37	45	35	40	32	51	36	58	39	55	32	48	39	47	38	22	47	35	46	30	51	38	
26.	46	34	41	31	38	26	45	35	52	34	47	23	47	36	44	38	23	47	32	40	27	45	28	
27.	50	34	41	27	37	21	46	35	50	36	47	23	47	33	52	39	23	47	30	38	27	41	18	
28.	60	50	53	33	42	31	51	37	61	46	59	28	60	47	60	52	38	59	46	45	35	48	31	
29.	66	45	54	36	44	35	59	49	58	55	69	38	59	52	62	43	45	61	46	56	42	44	24	
30.	46	37	48	43	39	27	62	38	60	42	52	36	53	44	50	33	48	49	41	57	39	52	34	
31.																								
Mean.....	51.8	38.5	52.2	38.0	45.4	31.3	53.5	40.3	57.0	44.7	52.3	32.1	54.7	44.2	52.3	42.1	48.7	32.7	54.3	40.7	49.6	36.4	51.2	30.5